INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 September 2024 (Reviewed)

Commercial registration	1170 (Bahraini Joint Stock Company)
Board of Directors	Mr. Basim AlSaie (Chairman)
	Mr. Salah Mushari Al Kulaib (Vice Chairman)
	Mr. Ayman A.Hameed Zainal
	Ms. Raghdan Qassim A. Rasool
	Mr. Eyad Redha Faraj
	Mr. Ahmad Mazhar
	Mr. Fahad Mohamed Al Mudhahka
	Mr. Wael Ahmed Itani
Offices and plant	Building 1773, Road 4236, Block 342
	P.O Box 26787, Mina Salman, Manama – Kingdom of Bahrain
	Telephone 17729984, Fax 17729312
	E-Mail: info@bfm.bh
Bankers	Ahli United Bank B.S.C (c)
	National Bank of Bahrain B.S.C.
	Bank of Bahrain and Kuwait B.S.C.
	Arab Bank
	National Bank of Kuwait
Auditors	Ernst & Young - Middle East
Shares registrar	Bahrain Clear B.S.C (c)



Ernst & Young - Middle East P O Box 140 10th Floor, East Tower Bahrain World Trade Centre Manama Kingdom of Bahrain Tel: +973 1753 5455 Fax: +973 1753 5405 manama@bh.ey.com C.R. No. 29977-1

REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF BAHRAIN FLOUR MILLS COMPANY B.S.C.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed financial statements of Bahrain Flour Mills Company B.S.C. (the "Company") as at 30 September 2024, comprising of the interim statement of financial position as at 30 September 2024, the related interim statement of comprehensive income for the three and nine-month periods then ended, and the interim statements of cash flows and changes in equity for the nine-month period then ended and explanatory notes. The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

12 November 2024

Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

Ernst + Young

INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION At 30 September 2024 30 September 31 December 2024 2023 Note (Reviewed) (Audited) BD BD **ASSETS** Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment 5 7,798,586 6,997,749 Intangible assets 83,877 Right-of-use assets 1,552,594 1,205,026 6 Investment securities 3,335,277 1,889,001 10,091,776 12,770,334 **Current assets** Investment securities 6 13,331,136 13,316,344 Inventories 6,521,297 4,589,576 7 Trade receivables and other assets 487,078 582,586 8 Bank balances, short-term deposits and cash 4,621,066 7,064,161 25,056,085 25,457,159 **TOTAL ASSETS** 37,826,419 35,548,935 **EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity** Share capital 2,481,877 2,481,877

•		, ,	
Share premium		1,350,000	1,350,000
Statutory reserve		1,241,625	1,241,625
Other reserves		3,463,628	3,463,628
Retained earnings		18,422,119	18,539,295
Total equity	-	26,959,249	27,076,425
Non-current liabilities			
Employees' end of service benefits		145,519	153,320
Lease liabilities - non-current portion		1,396,676	1,196,722
	-	1,542,195	1,350,042
Current liabilities	-	-	
Lease liabilities - current portion		221,366	54,790
Term loan	9	2,250,000	1,832,871
Trade payables and other liabilities		1,534,735	941,170
Advance received from the Government	10	5,318,874	-
Amount due to the Government		-	2,083,158
Import finance loans		-	2,210,479
	-	9,324,975	7,122,468
Total liabilities	-	10,867,170	8,472,510

Basim AlSaie Chairman

TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES

Salah Mohamed Al Kulaib Vice Chairman

Wayne Henry Craig Chief Executive Officer

35,548,935

37,826,419

INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the period ended 30 September 2024 (Reviewed)

	Three-month period ended Nine-month period en			period ended	
		30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	Note	BD	BD	BD	BD
Revenue	11	1,800,558	1,655,535	5,737,441	5,722,937
Cost of revenue		(4,255,192)	(5,626,718)	(13,934,189)	(18,020,372)
Gross loss before					
Government subsidy		(2,454,634)	(3,971,183)	(8,196,748)	(12,297,435)
Government subsidy	12	2,794,351	4,216,040	9,250,711	13,691,687
Gross profit		339,717	244,857	1,053,963	1,394,252
Other operating income		91,959	95,809	244,355	266,922
Other operating expenses		(324,082)	(374,348)	(1,184,140)	(1,104,798)
Charge for expected credit losses		-	(13,500)	-	(31,500)
Operating profit (loss)		107,594	(47,182)	114,178	524,876
Net change in fair value of investmesecurities at fair value through profit or loss	ent	171,850	(9,375)	206,786	899,650
Interest income from investment securities		,	, ,	,	
at amortised cost - net		58,961	35,725	152,132	73,935
Finance cost		(82,303)	(21,137)	(220,922)	(107,615)
Other income		102,803	102,093	276,270	214,839
Net profit and total comprehensive					
income for the period		358,905	60,124	528,444	1,605,685
Basic and diluted					
earnings per share (fils)	13	14.46	2.42	21.29	64.68

Basim AlSaie Chairman Salah Mohamed Al Kulaib Vice Chairman Wayne Henry Craig Chief Executive Officer

INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the period ended 30 September 2024 (Reviewed)

	Nine-month period ended		
	30 September	30 September	
	2024	2023	
	BD	BD	
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	500 444	4 005 005	
Net profit for the period	528,444	1,605,685	
Adjustments for:	406.064	210.064	
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment Amortisation of intangible assets	496,061 13,280	310,064	
Depreciation on right-of-use-assets	163,952	70,117	
Net change in fair value of investment securities	100,002	70,117	
at fair value through profit or loss	(206,786)	(899,650)	
Interest income from investment securities at amortised cost- net	(152,132)	(73,935)	
Interest income from bank balances and short-term deposits	(165,873)	(154,057)	
Finance cost	220,922	67,831	
Charge for slow moving and obsolete inventories	40,632	75,609	
Charge for expected credit losses	-	31,500	
Provision for employees' end of service benefits	8,327	21,821	
Operating profit before working capital changes	946,827	1,054,985	
Working capital changes:			
Inventories	(1,976,423)	2,847,286	
Trade receivables and other assets	(7,825,881)	(11,236,334)	
Trade payables and other liabilities	592,462	1,430,705	
Net cash used in operations	(8,263,015)	(5,903,358)	
Employees' end of service benefits paid	(16,128)	(728)	
Donation paid	(15,000)	-	
Net cash flows used in operating activities	(8,294,143)	(5,904,086)	
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(1,351,353)	(785,992)	
Purchase of intangible assets	(17,262)	-	
Purchase of investment securities at amortised cost	(1,451,582)	(768,251)	
Redemption of investment securities at amortised cost	188,500	-	
Interest income received from investment securities			
at amortised cost- net	83,852	24,967	
Interest income received from bank balances and short-term deposits	177,973	111,205	
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(2,369,872)	(1,418,071)	
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Repayment of import finance loans	(2,210,479)	(8,169,905)	
Term loan availed - net	417,129	1,273,775	
Advance received from the Government	13,114,226	18,982,911	
Amount due to the Government	(2,083,158)	- (04 202)	
Finance cost paid	(257,280) (138,759)	(84,392) (38,431)	
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities Dividend paid	(620,759)	(620,640)	
Net cash flows from financing activities	8,220,920	11,343,318	
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(2,443,095)	4,021,161	
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	7,064,161	3,850,534	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 30 SEPTEMBER	4,621,066	7,871,695	

INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)

For the period ended 30 September 2024 (Reviewed)

Non-cash Items:

- Capitalisation of borrowing costs of BD 25,440 (30 September 2023: 50,800) has been excluded from purchase of property, plant and equipment.
- Flour baskets given as donation of BD 4,070 (30 September 2023: BD 21,167) has been excluded from the movement in inventories.
- Recognition of new lease of BD 511,519 (30 September 2023: nil) has been excluded from the movement in right-of-use assets and lease liabilities.
- Advance received from the Government of BD 7,795,352 (30 September 2023: BD 14,113,655) has been adjusted with the subsidy receivable.

INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 (Reviewed)

			_	Reser	ves		
		Share	Share	Statutory	Other	Retained	Total
		capital	premium	reserve	reserves	earnings	equity
	Note	BD	BD	BD	BD	BD	BD
At 1 January 2024 (Audited) Net profit and total comprehensive income		2,481,877	1,350,000	1,241,625	3,463,628	18,539,295	27,076,425
for the period		-	-	-	-	528,444	528,444
Charity approved for 2023	16	-	-	-	-	(25,000)	(25,000)
Dividends for 2023	16	-	-	-	-	(620,620)	(620,620)
At 30 September 2024		2,481,877	1,350,000	1,241,625	3,463,628	18,422,119	26,959,249
				Reser	ves		
			Share	Statutory	Other	Retained	Total
		Share capital	premium	reserve	reserves	earnings	equity
		BD	BD	BD	BD	BD	BD
At 1 January 2023 (Audited) Net profit and total comprehensive income		2,481,877	1,350,000	1,241,625	3,463,628	16,683,756	25,220,886
for the period		-	-	-	-	1,605,685	1,605,685
Charity approved for 2022	16	-	-	-	-	(25,000)	(25,000)
Dividends for 2022	16	-	-	-	-	(620,640)	(620,640)

Reserves

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 30 September 2024

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

Bahrain Flour Mills Company B.S.C. (the "Company") is a Bahraini public shareholding company registered with the Ministry of Industry and Commerce in the Kingdom of Bahrain under commercial registration number 1170 obtained on 16 July 1970 and listed in Bahrain Bourse. The Company was incorporated by an Amiri Charter dated 9 May 1970 and commenced commercial operations on 1 May 1972. The Company is engaged in the production of flour and related products which are mainly sold in the local market.

This interim condensed financial statements comprise the results of the Company for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024.

The Company's majority shareholder is Bahrain Food Holding Company W.L.L, which holds 65.73% of the Company's shares (the "Parent"). The Parent is wholly owned by Bahrain Investment Holding Company - Istithmar W.L.L, which in turn is wholly owned by Bahrain Mumtalakat Holding Company B.S.C (c) (the "Ultimate Parent"). The Ultimate Parent is controlled by the Government of the Kingdom of Bahrain (the "Government").

The interim condensed financial statements were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 12 November 2024.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE COMPANY'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The interim condensed financial statements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34").

The interim condensed financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for fair value measurement of investment securities classified as at fair value through profit or loss.

The interim condensed financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023. In addition, results for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2024.

New and amended standards and interpretations adopted as of 1 January 2024

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of new and amended standards and interpretations as of 1 January 2024. The Company has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

The following amended standards apply for the first time in 2024, but do not have an impact on the interim condensed financial statements of the Company.

Amendments to IFRS 16 - Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback - In September 2022, the IASB issued amendments to IFRS 16 to specify the requirements that a seller-lessee uses in measuring the lease liability arising in a sale and leaseback transaction, to ensure the seller-lessee does not recognise any amount of the gain or loss that relates to the right of use it retains;

At 30 September 2024

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE COMPANY'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

New and amended standards and interpretations adopted as of 1 January 2024 (continued)

- Amendments to IAS 1 Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current In January 2020 and October 2022, the IASB issued amendments to paragraphs 69 to 76 of IAS 1 to specify the requirements for classifying liabilities as current or non-current; and
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 Supplier Finance Arrangements In May 2023, the IASB issued amendments to IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures to clarify the characteristics of supplier finance arrangements and requires additional disclosure of such arrangements.

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

The significant accounting judgements and estimates used in the preparation of the interim condensed financial statements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are consistent with those used in the preparation of the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

4 SEASONALITY OF OPERATIONS

The Company is engaged in the production and sale of flour and related products and as such has no seasonality in its operations.

5 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

During the current period, a new production line with a cost of 6,072,508 (31 December 2023: nil) has been capitalised (transferred from capital work in progress; included within property, plant and equipment). The cost represents amount incurred towards the supply and installation of mechanical and electrical equipment including the engineering and civil work. This production line is constructed on a leasehold land.

6 INVESTMENT SECURITIES

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
	BD	BD
Non-current:		
Investment securities at amortised cost	3,335,277	1,889,001
Current:		
Investment securities at amortised cost	566,066	758,060
Investment securities at fair value through profit or loss	12,765,070	12,558,284
	13,331,136	13,316,344

The investments at amortised cost consist of unquoted debt securities while investments at fair value through profit or loss consist of quoted equity securities and a managed fund.

At 30 September 2024

7 TRADE RECEIVABLES AND OTHER ASSETS

	30 September 2024 (Reviewed) BD	31 December 2023 (Audited) BD
Trade receivables Advances to suppliers Prepayments Interest accrued VAT receivable - net Others receivables	217,900 124,734 29,549 132,681 99,047 70,675	189,257 211,197 26,181 67,702 80,665 4,076
Allowance for expected credit losses	674,586 (92,000) 582,586	579,078 (92,000) 487,078
The movement in the allowance for expected credit losses is as follows:	30 September 2024 (Reviewed) BD	31 December 2023 (Audited) BD
At 1 January Charge for the period / year	92,000	47,000 45,000 92,000

8 BANK BALANCES, SHORT-TERM DEPOSITS AND CASH

For the purpose of the interim condensed statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise of the following:

	30 September 2024 (Reviewed) BD	31 December 2023 (Audited) BD
Cash on hand Bank balances Short-term deposits	1,721 588,162 4,031,183	1,057 846,429 6,216,675
	4,621,066	7,064,161

At 30 September 2024

9 TERM LOAN

The Company has obtained a loan to finance the mill expansion project as well as other operating needs through a repo facility arrangement with a financial institution with an aggregate limit of BD 2,250,000 (the "Facility Amount"). The Board of Directors decided to utilise the proceeds from the term loan to finance the mill expansion project only. The loan is secured against debt securities and as per the arrangement the value of the collateral must always exceed the Facility Amount and a minimum collateral ratio of 1.33x or a loan-to-value ratio ("LTV") of 75% or below is required to be maintained. At 30 September 2024, the fair value of debt securities held as collateral is BD 4,096,370 (31 December 2023: BD 2,738,134). The term loan is for a three-month period with a mutual option to rollover for further periods of three months indefinitely. The loan carries annual interest rate of 3 month SOFR plus 2% being 6.98% per annum at 30 September 2024 (31 December 2023: 7.29% per annum). Management of the Company intends to rollover the term loan until 2030.

10 ADVANCE RECEIVED FROM THE GOVERNMENT

The Company has entered into an arrangement with the Ministry of Finance and National Economy of the Kingdom of Bahrain, to receive advance payment against the import of wheat. The main purpose of such an advance payment is to support the payment of wheat shipments. As a part of the funding mechanism, Government subsidy is adjusted against advance received from the Government and any unadjusted balance is payable to the Government at year end. During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, BD 13,114,226 (30 September 2023: BD 18,982,911) was received as an advance from the Government, out of which BD 7,795,352 (30 September 2023: BD 14,113,655) has been adjusted against the subsidy on the sale of goods in the local market.

11 REVENUE

Set out below is the disaggregation of the Company's revenue from contracts with customers:

	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
	BD	BD	BD	BD
a) Type of goods				
Flour	1,185,598	1,181,973	3,704,792	3,805,891
Bran	383,340	271,705	1,074,380	1,036,489
Special products	231,620	201,857	882,105	880,557
Bulk wheat	-	-	76,164	-
	1,800,558	1,655,535	5,737,441	5,722,937
b) Geographical markets				
Kingdom of Bahrain	1,800,558	1,655,535	5,737,441	5,663,770
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	59,167
	1,800,558	1,655,535	5,737,441	5,722,937
c) Timing of revenue recognition				
Recorded at a point in time	1,800,558	1,655,535	5,737,441	5,722,937

At 30 September 2024

12 GOVERNMENT SUBSIDY

Government subsidy is available for most of the Company's products sold locally and is calculated as the difference between the actual cost of wheat and flour purchased and used for local sales plus conversion cost of BD 31 per ton for flour or execution fee of BD 7.5 per ton for imported flour and a range of BD 98 to BD 145 per ton for special products (2023: same) and the value of sales of these products made during the period.

The following table shows the details of Government subsidy:

	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended		
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	
	BD	BD	BD	BD	
Actual cost of wheat used for products sold					
subject to subsidy	3,546,019	4,887,450	11,740,775	14,589,120	
Actual cost of flour purchased and sold	-	-	-	1,687,325	
Plus: conversion cost per ton of wheat products sold subject to subsidy	1,003,253	916,702	3,092,846	2,856,135	
Plus: execution fee of BD 7.5 per ton of imported flour sold	-	-	-	55,717	
Plus: landing costs on import of wheat and flour sold	58,553	72,295	133,203	204,810	
	4,607,825	5,876,447	14,966,824	19,393,107	
Gross sales subject to subsidy	(1,813,474)	(1,660,407)	(5,716,113)	(5,701,420)	
	2,794,351	4,216,040	9,250,711	13,691,687	

Quantity sold during the nine-month period was 95,366 tons out of which 94,955 tons were subsidised and 411 tons were commercial sales (30 September 2023: 95,341 tons sold, out of which 94,917 tons were subsidised and 424 tons were commercial sales).

13 EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss for the period attributed to ordinary equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period and is as follows:

	Three-month	period ended	Nine-month p	eriod ended
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
Net profit for the period (BD)	358,905	60,124	528,444	1,605,685
Weighted average number of equity shares in issue	24,825,570	24,825,570	24,825,570	24,825,570
Basic and diluted earnings per share (fils)	14.46	2.42	21.29	64.68

At 30 September 2024

13 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

Basic and diluted earnings per share are the same since the Company has not issued any instruments that would have a dilutive effect.

14 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

Related parties represent shareholders, directors and key management personnel of the Company and entities controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by such parties. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Company's management and Board of Directors.

Being an entity under the control of the Government of the Kingdom of Bahrain, the Company qualifies as a government related entity under the definitions provided in International Accounting Standard 24 *Related Party Disclosures* ("IAS 24"). Accordingly, the Company considers Government departments, ministries and other Government controlled organisations as its related parties. The Company purchases electricity, receives subsidy against the sale of goods in the local market and receives other services from various Government, semi-Government organisations and other Government related entities in the Kingdom of Bahrain. Other than the subsidy, all such other transactions are not considered to be individually significant in terms of size. All related party transactions and balances are in the normal course of business.

Significant transactions with the Government and other related parties included in the interim statement of comprehensive income are as follows:

	Nine-month period ended		
	30 September	30 September	
	2024	2023	
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)	
	BD	BD	
Government			
Government subsidy (note 12)	9,250,711	13,691,687	
Other operating income	244,355	266,922	
Affiliates of Ultimate Parent			
Finance cost on import finance loans	19,414	25,416	
Interest income on bank balances and short-term deposits	277	7,140	
Other operating expenses	24,951	9,062	

Significant balances with the Government and other related parties included in the interim statement of financial position are as follows:

	30 September 2024 (Reviewed) BD	31 December 2023 (Audited) BD
Government		
Advance received from the Government	5,318,874	-
Amount due to the Government		2,083,158
Other liabilities	963,909	-
Other receivables	58,477	-

At 30 September 2024

14 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (continued)

	30 September 2024 (Reviewed) BD	31 December 2023 (Audited) BD
Affiliates of Ultimate Parent Import finance loans	- -	1,591,024
Accrued interest on import finance loans	-	8,305
Bank balances and short-term deposits	54,118	181,128

Compensation of key management personnel

The remuneration of directors and other members of key management included in the interim statement of comprehensive income are as follows:

	Nine-month period ended	
	30 September	30 September
	2024	2023
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
	BD	BD
Board of Directors:		
Remuneration	45,000	45,000
Sitting fees	49,000	54,200
Other expenses	19,802	14,777
Key management personnel:		
Salaries and short-term benefits	400,284	317,286
End of service benefits	11,558	9,434
	525,644	440,697

The balances of remuneration payable to members of key management included in the interim statement of financial position are as follows:

·	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
	BD	BD
Salaries and short-term benefits	19,007	19,326
End of service benefits	84,635	87,786
	103,642	107,112

At 30 September 2024

15 CLASSIFICATION AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Classification

The details of classification of financial assets and financial liabilities held by the Company at the reporting date are as follows:

	30 September 2024 (Reviewed)		
	Fair value through profit and loss BD	Amortised cost BD	Total carrying value BD
Financial assets Investment securities Trade receivables and other assets Bank balances, short-term deposits and cash	12,765,070 - -	3,901,343 329,256 4,621,066	16,666,413 329,256 4,621,066
	12,765,070	8,851,665	21,616,735
	31 De	cember 2023 (Au	dited)
	Fair value through profit and loss BD	Amortised cost	Total carrying value BD
Financial assets			
Investment securities	12,558,284	2,647,061	15,205,345
Trade receivables and other assets Bank balances, short-term deposits and cash	-	169,035 7,064,161	169,035 7,064,161
	12,558,284	9,880,257	22,438,541
		30 September 2024 (Reviewed) BD	31 December 2023 (Audited) BD
Financial liabilities at amortised cost		22	22
Lease liabilities Term loan Trade payables and other liabilities Import finance loans Amount due to the Government		1,618,042 2,250,000 193,089 - -	1,251,512 1,832,871 464,869 2,210,479 2,083,158
		4,061,131	7,842,889

Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date in the principal, or in its absence, the most advantageous market to which the Company has access at that date. The fair value of a liability reflects its non-performance risk.

At 30 September 2024

15 CLASSIFICATION AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Fair value measurement (continued)

Fair value hierarchy

All financial instruments for which fair value is recognised or disclosed are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole, as follows:

Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable; and

Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the interim condensed financial statements on a recurring basis, the Company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

There were no changes in the Company's valuation processes, valuation techniques, and types of inputs used in the fair value measurements during the period.

Fair value of investment securities at fair value through profit or loss

Fair values of quoted equity investments and a managed fund are derived from quoted prices in active markets. The fair values are categorized into level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. There were no transfers between the different levels of the fair value hierarchy during the current period and prior year.

Fair value of other financial instruments

The fair values of other financial instruments are estimated based on the following methods and assumptions:

- a) Trade and other receivables, bank balances, short-term deposits and cash, term loan, trade payables and other liabilities, import finance loans and amount due to the Government approximate their carrying amounts at the reporting date largely due to the short-term maturities of these instruments.
- b) Lease liabilities and investment securities at amortised cost are evaluated by the Company based on parameters such as interest rates. At the reporting date, the carrying amounts are not materially different from their fair values.

16 APPROPRIATIONS

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders held on 27 March 2024, a final cash dividend of 25 fils per share totalling BD 620,620 and charity of BD 25,000 for the year ended 31 December 2023 were declared (2023: at the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders held on 28 March 2023, a final cash dividend of 25 fils per share totalling BD 620,640 and charity of BD 25,000 for the year ended 31 December 2022 were declared).

The directors' remuneration of BD 60,000 for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 (2022: BD 60,000) was also approved by the shareholders at the Annual General Meeting held on 27 March 2024 (2022: 28 March 2023).

At 30 September 2024

17 COMMITMENTS

At 30 September 2024, the Company had contractual commitments to incur construction costs relating to the mill expansion project of BD 85,901 (31 December 2023: BD 771,435) which are due within one year.

18 SEGMENTAL INFORMATION

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged either in providing products or services (business segment) or in providing products or services within a particular environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segment. The Company's current activities are primarily the production of flour and related products which are predominately sold in the local market. The revenue, expenses and results are reviewed only at a Company level and therefore no separate operating segment results and other disclosures are provided in the interim condensed financial statements.

19 COMPARATIVE INFORMATION

Certain comparative figures as presented below have been reclassified in order to conform to the current period presentation. Such reclassifications do not affect previously reported profit or equity.

	Three-month pe	eriod ended 30 Se	eptember 2023
	As previously	Re-	
	reported	classification	Reclassified
	BD	BD	BD
Interim statement of comprehensive income			
Cost of revenue	(5,554,423)	(72,295)	(5,626,718)
Government subsidy	4,143,745	72,295	4,216,040
	Nine-month period ended 30 September 2023		
	As previously	Re-	
	reported	classification	Reclassified
	BD	BD	BD
Interim statement of comprehensive income			
Cost of revenue	(17,815,562)	(204,810)	(18,020,372)
Government subsidy	13,486,877	204,810	13,691,687
Finance cost	(67,831)	(39,784)	(107,615)
Other operating income	227,138	39,784	266,922

20 EVENT AFTER REPORTING PERIOD

During the period, the Company has entered into a reservation agreement with the Ministry of Transportation and Telecommunication, commencing from 1 October 2024 to reserve a plot of land (the "Land") for a rent-free period of 6 months for the purpose of carrying out preliminary surveys and studies to assess the suitability and technical feasibility of the Land for the construction of a new mill (the "Intended Use"). In case the Company concludes that the Land is suitable and technically feasible for its Intended Use, the Company is considered to have agreed to lease the Land in accordance with a pre-drafted lease agreement which commences from 1 April 2025 for a lease term of 20 years. In case the Company concludes that the Land is unsuitable for its Intended Use, it may terminate the reservation agreement by 31 March 2025 without incurring any costs.